

# OpSIS Silicon Photonics

## Sub-System Design workshop

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### Syllabus: (preliminary)

<b>Day 1 –</b> <i>Intro to OpSIS-IME PDK and design</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to Silicon Photonics and OpSIS</li> <li>• OpSIS-IME Fabrication process description, Process Design Kit in Mentor Graphics, rules, GDS layers, Library</li> <li>• Schematic Driven Layout using Mentor Graphics Pyxis</li> <li>• System modelling using Lumerical INTERCONNECT</li> </ul>
<b>Day 2 –</b> <i>System design and mask layout</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• System design of a WDM optical link: optical transmission spectrum, optical link parameters (ER, IL, cross-talk, etc.), time domain: eye diagrams, bit error rate</li> <li>• Mask Layout tutorial using Mentor Graphics Pyxis: cell instances, cell devices; circuit layout using interactive routing (iRoute);</li> <li>• Interactive and sign-off Design Rule Checking (DRC) using Mentor Graphics Calibre</li> <li>• Mentor Graphics Pyxis scripted "PCell" devices, tutorial on writing a ring resonator device</li> <li>• Design For Manufacture (DFM): Tiling using Mentor Graphics</li> </ul>
<b>Day 3 –</b> <i>Optics and coupling</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Waveguides, directional couplers, bends, grating and edge couplers</li> <li>• Directional Couplers Tutorial using Lumerical MODE</li> <li>• Grating Couplers Tutorial 2D FDTD, 3D FDTD with GDS import</li> <li>• Fiber packaging</li> </ul>
<b>Day 4 –</b> <i>Detectors and PN junction phase modulator</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ge PIN detector; IME detector performance; layout</li> <li>• PN junction basics: junctions and waveguides to find <math>\Delta n</math>, <math>\alpha</math> dB/cm versus voltage; Matlab 1D compact model; performance variations with parameters</li> <li>• PN junction and modulator modelling tutorial; Lumerical 2D MODE/DEVICE</li> </ul>
<b>Day 5 –</b> <i>Ring and Travelling-wave Modulators, Design for Test</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ring modulators: optical transfer function vs. <math>\Delta n</math>; critical coupling, single-bus vs. double-bus, choosing the right coupling coefficient; insertion loss and extinction ratio</li> <li>• Lumerical INTERCONNECT ring modulator</li> <li>• Mach-Zehnder Interferometer modulator: optical transfer function for <math>\Delta n</math> and <math>\alpha</math>; Microwave electrode impedance, velocity, microwave loss, velocity matching for travelling wave modulators;</li> <li>• Best practices for design, layout, and testability</li> <li>• Test setup: Parts list and description of automated grating-coupled system</li> </ul>